

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently amended) A heating unit for use in a continuous casting installation, said heating unit comprising a heating chamber for liquid metal having a bottom and a peripheral wall, an inlet in the peripheral wall and an outlet in the peripheral wall, the heating chamber being constructed and arranged for a continuous flow of liquid metal through the chamber from the inlet to the outlet, and at least one thermostatically controllable electrical resistance heating element mounted within the heating chamber above the bottom and below the level of the outlet, said heating element being constructed and arranged to heat liquid metal flowing through the chamber to a predetermined liquid metal temperature.

2. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 1, wherein each said electrical resistance heating element is enclosed within a protective element made of a refractory material

3. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 2, wherein the protective element comprises a sealed protective sleeve.

4. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 1, wherein the heating chamber is elongate, and the inlet and the outlet are located towards opposite ends thereof.

5. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 4, wherein said at least one heating element is elongate and is mounted lengthways within the heating chamber.

6. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 1, further comprising at least one temperature sensor.

7. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 6, wherein the temperature sensor is arranged to sense the temperature of liquid metal adjacent the outlet.

8. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 1, wherein the heating chamber has a refractory liner.

9. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 1, further comprising a lid for the heating chamber.

10. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 1, further comprising a drain outlet for the heating chamber.

11. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 1, further comprising a filter chamber.

12. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 11, further comprising a transfer conduit connecting the filter chamber and the heating chamber.

13. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 11, wherein the filter chamber is located upstream of the heating chamber.

14. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 11, further comprising a ceramic foam filter mounted in the filter chamber.

15. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 11, further comprising a lid for the filter chamber.

16. (Previously presented) The heating unit according to claim 11, further comprising a drain outlet for the filter chamber.

17. (Previously presented) A casting installation for use in a continuous casting process, the installation comprising a furnace for heating metal to a first liquid metal temperature, a casting machine comprising a pair of casting rollers and a nozzle arranged to deliver liquid metal into a nip between the casting rollers, such that the metal solidifies as it passes through the nip, a feed line for supplying liquid metal from the furnace to the casting machine, and a heating unit located in the feed line between the furnace and the casting machine, said heating unit being thermostatically controlled and arranged to heat the liquid metal to a second liquid metal temperature; wherein the heating unit comprises a heating chamber for liquid metal having an inlet and an outlet, the heating chamber being constructed and arranged for a continuous flow of liquid metal through the chamber from the inlet to the outlet, and at least one thermostatically controllable electrical resistance heating element mounted within the heating chamber below the level of the outlet.

18. (Previously presented) The casting installation according to claim 17, further comprising a degassing unit.

19. (Previously presented) The casting installation according to claim 18, wherein the heating unit is downstream of the degassing unit.

20. (Previously presented) The casting installation according to claim 17, further comprising a filter unit.

21. (Previously presented) The casting installation according to claim 20, wherein the heating unit is downstream of the filter unit.

22. (Previously presented) The casting installation according to claim 17, wherein the casting machine further comprises a headbox and the heating unit is upstream of the headbox.

23. (Previously presented) The casting installation according to claim 17, further comprising a thermostatic control device for controlling the heating unit.

24. (Previously presented) The casting installation according to claim 17, wherein the heating unit is constructed and arranged to heat liquid metal flowing through the chamber to a predetermined liquid metal temperature.

25. (Previously presented) A continuous casting process, the process comprising the steps of :

heating a metal in a furnace to a first liquid metal temperature,

supplying the liquid metal through a feed line from the furnace to a casting machine that comprises a nozzle and a pair of casting rollers, and

delivering the liquid metal through the nozzle into a nip between the casting rollers so that the metal solidifies as it passes through the nip; wherein the liquid metal is heated to a second liquid metal temperature in a thermostatically controlled heating unit located in the feed line between the furnace and the casting machine; said heating unit comprising a heating chamber for liquid metal having an inlet and an outlet, the heating chamber being constructed and arranged for a continuous flow of liquid metal through the chamber from the inlet to the outlet, and at least one thermostatically controllable electrical resistance heating element mounted within the heating chamber below the level of the outlet.

26. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 25, further comprising the step of degassing the liquid metal.

27. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 26, wherein the liquid metal is heated to the second liquid metal temperature after the degassing step.

28. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 25, further comprising the step of filtering the liquid metal.

29. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 28, wherein the liquid metal is heated to the second liquid metal temperature after the filtering step.

30. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 25, in which the second liquid metal temperature lies in the range 600-800°C.

31. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 25, in which the liquid metal is heated in the heating unit to produce a temperature rise in the range 0-50°C.

32. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 25, further comprising the step of sensing the temperature of the liquid metal and controlling the heating unit according to the sensed temperature.

33. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 32, in which the temperature of the liquid metal is sensed at the outlet of the heating unit.

34. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 32, in which the temperature of the liquid metal is sensed at the inlet of the heating unit.

35. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 25, wherein liquid metal is retained in the heating unit at the end of a casting run, and the retained metal is maintained in a liquid state by heating the metal in the heating unit.

36. (Previously presented) The process according to claim 35, wherein the depth of the retained metal is sufficient to cover the at least one heating element.

37. (New) The method of claim 25, wherein the heating element remains submerged in metal retained within the heating chamber after a casting run.